

Appendices

There are four appendices included in this report.

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- Appendix A** A list of all survey items with response option percentages by total sample, by gender, and by grade level
- Appendix B** Item mapping to assets, deficits, risk-taking behaviors, high-risk behavior patterns, and thriving indicators
- Appendix C** A bibliography of the theory and research undergirding Search Institute's framework of Developmental Assets
- Appendix D** Search Institute asset-promoting print and video resources

Appendix A

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Age										
11 or younger	0	0	0							
12	10	9	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	16	16	16	56	2	0	0	0	0	0
14	16	16	16	37	52	2	0	0	0	0
15	18	17	19	5	39	50	1	0	0	0
16	18	17	18	0	7	39	60	1	0	0
17	15	16	15	0	0	8	33	61	2	2
18	5	7	4	0	0	0	0	5	31	63
19 or older	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	
2. Grade in school										
5th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7th	17	17	17	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
8th	18	19	17	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
9th	16	15	17	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
10th	17	16	18	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
11th	17	18	16	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
12th	14	14	15	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
3. Gender										
Male	46	100	0	46	49	43	44	48	45	
Female	54	0	100	54	51	57	56	52	55	
4. Race / ethnicity										
American Indian	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	
Asian or Pacific Islander	7	7	7	9	7	4	5	8	7	
Black or African American	37	36	37	40	38	36	35	35	35	
Hispanic	22	24	21	20	22	23	25	21	23	
White	22	23	22	20	19	24	22	25	27	
Multi-racial	11	8	14	10	13	13	11	11	9	
5. Which best describes your family?										
I live with two parents	55	58	52	58	55	53	52	57	54	
I live in a one-parent family with my mother	34	30	38	31	35	35	37	32	36	
I live in a one-parent family with my father	4	4	4	3	3	6	4	4	6	
Sometimes I live with my mother and sometimes with my father	7	7	6	8	7	7	7	6	5	
How important is this to you in your life?										
6. Helping other people										
Not important	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	
Somewhat important	13	15	12	14	15	14	12	12	13	
Not sure	10	13	8	15	12	11	9	6	6	
Quite important	49	49	50	48	51	48	50	54	46	
Extremely important	25	21	29	22	20	25	27	27	32	
7. Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world										
Not important	4	6	3	4	5	5	4	3	5	
Somewhat important	13	15	12	12	12	11	13	17	14	
Not sure	18	20	16	18	18	19	20	16	14	
Quite important	31	30	32	31	28	32	29	30	36	
Extremely important	34	30	37	35	37	33	34	33	32	
8. Helping to make the world a better place in which to live										
Not important	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	
Somewhat important	10	11	9	8	9	10	11	12	10	
Not sure	12	14	10	14	11	14	12	11	8	
Quite important	29	29	29	25	26	29	30	32	34	
Extremely important	47	43	50	50	52	43	46	43	45	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How important is this to you in your life?										
9. Being religious or spiritual										
Not important	15	16	13	13	14	13	16	15	19	
Somewhat important	17	18	16	14	15	17	19	18	19	
Not sure	18	18	18	24	23	21	14	15	13	
Quite important	25	25	26	24	24	26	26	26	26	
Extremely important	25	23	26	26	24	23	25	26	23	
10. Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly										
Not important	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	1	2	
Somewhat important	11	12	10	11	11	11	11	12	7	
Not sure	11	14	9	15	13	13	9	9	7	
Quite important	40	41	39	38	37	38	38	44	46	
Extremely important	35	30	40	32	37	34	39	33	38	
11. Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am										
Not important	6	7	4	6	6	4	6	5	6	
Somewhat important	14	15	13	13	14	12	14	18	12	
Not sure	15	17	13	18	14	17	14	13	13	
Quite important	38	39	38	40	38	37	38	38	39	
Extremely important	27	22	32	24	28	30	27	26	29	
12. Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)										
Not important	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	
Somewhat important	9	10	8	9	9	9	9	10	7	
Not sure	11	13	9	15	11	11	12	8	8	
Quite important	30	32	29	29	26	31	28	33	35	
Extremely important	48	42	53	44	51	47	48	48	48	
13. Giving time or money to make life better for other people										
Not important	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	
Somewhat important	15	17	14	18	12	15	13	18	16	
Not sure	22	24	20	24	25	22	21	20	17	
Quite important	37	35	39	32	37	34	38	37	44	
Extremely important	21	18	23	21	20	23	22	20	18	
14. Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me										
Not important	3	5	2	5	4	3	4	2	2	
Somewhat important	7	9	6	6	8	8	8	8	6	
Not sure	14	15	12	20	17	15	10	10	8	
Quite important	35	37	34	31	30	35	35	38	42	
Extremely important	41	34	46	37	41	39	42	42	42	
15. Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so										
Not important	3	4	3	6	4	2	4	2	1	
Somewhat important	8	9	7	11	8	8	7	8	5	
Not sure	14	17	12	18	18	16	10	12	8	
Quite important	34	35	33	30	31	33	35	35	41	
Extremely important	41	35	45	35	39	40	43	42	45	
16. Telling the truth, even when it's not easy										
Not important	5	6	3	6	4	6	5	3	4	
Somewhat important	14	15	12	12	14	14	14	14	14	
Not sure	18	19	16	18	19	23	17	15	15	
Quite important	36	35	36	35	34	33	36	38	39	
Extremely important	28	24	32	29	29	25	28	30	28	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How important is this to you in your life?										
17. Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble										
Not important	4	5	3	5	6	4	3	3	2	
Somewhat important	11	13	10	12	13	9	11	10	11	
Not sure	13	14	13	17	15	16	13	9	7	
Quite important	38	38	38	35	35	37	39	41	43	
Extremely important	34	31	36	31	30	34	34	36	38	
18. Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like										
Not important	4	5	3	5	5	4	5	3	3	
Somewhat important	12	12	12	12	11	13	12	13	11	
Not sure	14	16	12	18	15	15	13	9	10	
Quite important	39	39	39	35	38	39	39	41	42	
Extremely important	31	28	34	29	32	28	31	34	34	
19. On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?										
None	7	9	5	3	7	6	6	9	11	
Half hour or less	16	20	12	21	18	14	15	11	14	
Between half an hour and an hour	24	23	24	31	31	22	20	18	20	
1 hour	22	22	22	22	22	24	22	20	23	
2 hours	20	18	22	15	16	20	24	26	21	
3 hours or more	11	7	15	8	6	14	13	16	12	
20. What grades do you earn in school?										
Mostly As	16	14	18	21	19	14	13	14	15	
About half As and half Bs	28	25	31	31	34	25	27	27	24	
Mostly Bs	14	14	13	8	12	14	16	14	20	
About half Bs and half Cs	25	26	24	25	24	26	25	26	25	
Mostly Cs	7	9	6	5	4	6	9	10	10	
About half Cs and half Ds	7	8	7	7	6	11	8	7	5	
Mostly Ds	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	
Mostly below Ds	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	
How often does one of your parents . . . ?										
21. Help you with your school work										
Very often	10	11	10	18	14	11	9	6	4	
Often	15	16	14	17	22	19	13	10	6	
Sometimes	31	30	32	38	33	34	29	28	26	
Seldom	22	21	23	15	15	21	27	25	30	
Never	21	22	21	12	17	15	22	31	33	
22. Talk to you about what you are doing in school										
Very often	31	32	30	32	34	34	29	27	28	
Often	27	28	26	27	23	27	30	29	28	
Sometimes	23	23	24	21	24	23	24	25	23	
Seldom	12	11	12	10	11	11	12	12	14	
Never	7	6	7	10	7	6	5	7	7	
23. Ask you about homework										
Very often	39	40	38	47	46	43	37	31	26	
Often	26	28	25	25	24	29	29	26	24	
Sometimes	18	16	19	15	18	14	19	22	20	
Seldom	10	9	11	7	7	9	9	12	17	
Never	7	7	7	6	5	6	6	10	13	
24. Go to meetings or events at your school										
Very often	14	14	14	19	16	12	13	13	11	
Often	19	20	19	21	21	17	19	20	17	
Sometimes	27	27	27	29	27	27	30	28	22	
Seldom	19	19	19	17	18	21	19	17	25	
Never	20	20	21	14	18	23	20	22	25	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
25. At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work										
Strongly agree	30	26	34	37	33	29	27	30	23	
Agree	47	47	47	42	48	47	50	46	52	
Not sure	13	15	11	16	13	14	13	13	11	
Disagree	8	9	6	4	5	8	9	9	12	
Strongly disagree	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	
26. My teachers really care about me										
Strongly agree	17	17	16	24	20	16	12	14	13	
Agree	31	33	30	29	31	31	32	32	33	
Not sure	37	35	39	33	36	38	39	39	38	
Disagree	9	9	9	7	7	8	13	11	10	
Strongly disagree	6	6	5	8	6	7	5	4	5	
27. It bothers me when I don't do something well										
Strongly agree	39	34	44	38	38	40	40	43	37	
Agree	38	38	38	34	37	35	38	41	43	
Not sure	12	14	10	16	12	15	10	9	10	
Disagree	8	10	6	8	10	7	8	6	8	
Strongly disagree	3	4	2	4	3	3	4	1	2	
28. I get a lot of encouragement at my school										
Strongly agree	12	13	12	15	14	11	10	11	12	
Agree	32	32	32	32	35	31	32	31	33	
Not sure	30	28	32	31	29	33	28	31	29	
Disagree	18	18	17	13	14	17	22	20	19	
Strongly disagree	8	9	7	9	8	8	7	7	8	
29. Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	21	21	21	30	29	19	15	15	15	
Agree	35	36	35	34	36	39	33	35	33	
Not sure	24	24	25	23	20	25	26	26	28	
Disagree	14	13	15	9	9	12	18	19	19	
Strongly disagree	6	6	5	4	6	6	7	5	5	
30. My parents push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	57	55	59	64	65	58	54	52	49	
Agree	28	30	27	24	24	28	31	31	34	
Not sure	9	9	8	8	6	9	11	11	8	
Disagree	4	4	3	3	4	3	2	4	6	
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	
31. During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched?"										
None	70	71	70	81	81	75	68	62	51	
1 day	11	11	11	7	7	11	13	14	17	
2 days	6	5	7	4	4	4	8	7	10	
3 days	5	5	5	4	3	4	4	5	9	
4 - 5 days	4	4	4	2	2	2	5	7	7	
6 - 10 days	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	
11 or more days	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	
How often do you . . . ?										
32. Feel bored at school										
Usually	49	50	48	42	46	52	47	52	55	
Sometimes	48	47	49	56	51	47	49	44	42	
Never	3	3	3	2	3	1	5	4	3	
33. Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with										
Usually	8	11	6	11	10	7	7	7	8	
Sometimes	42	48	37	51	51	43	36	37	33	
Never	50	41	57	38	39	50	57	57	59	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How often do you . . . ?										
34. Come to classes without your homework finished										
Usually	15	17	13	14	15	17	13	15	15	
Sometimes	65	65	65	60	65	67	60	66	70	
Never	20	18	22	25	20	15	26	19	15	
35. Come to classes without your books										
Usually	10	12	9	8	10	10	9	11	13	
Sometimes	42	42	41	47	45	41	35	38	42	
Never	48	46	50	44	45	49	56	51	45	
36. On the whole, I like myself										
Strongly agree	49	53	46	51	54	45	49	45	53	
Agree	35	35	36	31	33	38	35	41	34	
Not sure	11	9	12	13	9	11	12	9	8	
Disagree	3	2	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	
37. It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	36	37	36	58	47	31	27	29	24	
Agree	17	18	17	16	18	18	18	19	13	
Not sure	18	18	17	14	20	23	18	17	13	
Disagree	17	15	18	6	8	17	21	22	28	
Strongly disagree	12	12	12	7	7	10	15	13	21	
38. I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous										
Strongly agree	18	23	14	20	21	20	19	16	13	
Agree	31	33	28	20	29	33	31	35	37	
Not sure	24	22	26	26	24	25	24	22	25	
Disagree	17	14	20	19	15	15	16	20	18	
Strongly disagree	10	7	12	15	11	7	10	8	7	
39. At times, I think I am no good at all										
Strongly agree	9	7	10	11	10	11	6	9	7	
Agree	24	20	27	24	20	24	25	28	24	
Not sure	18	17	19	22	21	18	16	16	13	
Disagree	23	24	22	19	22	23	25	23	25	
Strongly disagree	26	31	22	23	27	24	28	24	32	
40. I get along well with my parents										
Strongly agree	33	35	31	40	35	33	30	28	30	
Agree	40	41	39	36	37	36	44	45	44	
Not sure	15	14	16	16	15	18	13	13	15	
Disagree	8	7	10	6	9	9	9	8	8	
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	2	4	4	3	6	3	
41. All in all, I am glad I am me										
Strongly agree	53	57	50	54	59	52	56	45	53	
Agree	31	30	31	29	26	29	29	39	32	
Not sure	11	9	13	12	10	12	11	11	11	
Disagree	3	2	3	4	3	4	2	3	2	
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	
42. I feel I do not have much to be proud of										
Strongly agree	6	6	6	7	7	7	4	6	3	
Agree	13	14	12	12	11	12	14	15	14	
Not sure	17	17	17	20	16	23	16	15	10	
Disagree	32	31	33	26	28	29	34	37	36	
Strongly disagree	33	33	32	35	38	28	31	27	36	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
43. If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished										
Strongly agree	17	15	19	21	22	18	14	15	10	
Agree	35	35	35	35	37	37	36	32	32	
Not sure	19	21	17	20	17	18	19	21	18	
Disagree	21	21	20	15	17	17	22	25	28	
Strongly disagree	9	8	9	8	8	9	8	8	11	
44. My parents give me help and support when I need it										
Strongly agree	43	42	44	50	46	43	43	37	40	
Agree	38	39	36	33	37	36	37	44	40	
Not sure	11	10	11	9	10	13	10	11	11	
Disagree	6	6	6	4	5	4	7	6	6	
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	
45. It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	26	17	33	43	33	25	20	17	13	
Agree	12	11	13	13	15	13	9	12	8	
Not sure	22	23	20	23	24	22	24	19	18	
Disagree	19	20	19	8	11	20	24	27	28	
Strongly disagree	22	29	15	13	16	20	23	25	34	
46. In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	35	35	35	47	45	31	32	28	27	
Agree	40	41	39	36	36	40	42	46	42	
Not sure	15	14	16	12	10	20	16	17	17	
Disagree	6	6	7	3	5	6	6	8	12	
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	2	3	
47. I care about the school I go to										
Strongly agree	17	17	17	22	15	13	18	17	17	
Agree	34	32	35	34	30	25	39	37	37	
Not sure	26	27	26	26	31	34	21	23	21	
Disagree	12	13	12	10	12	14	12	13	12	
Strongly disagree	11	11	11	8	11	14	10	9	13	
48. My parents often tell me they love me										
Strongly agree	47	43	50	56	53	45	45	41	37	
Agree	30	33	28	26	28	31	31	32	35	
Not sure	11	13	9	8	10	13	11	12	9	
Disagree	8	7	8	7	5	8	8	9	11	
Strongly disagree	5	4	5	3	4	4	6	6	8	
49. In my family, I feel useful and important										
Strongly agree	35	36	35	44	40	31	34	31	30	
Agree	34	37	32	30	29	37	35	37	40	
Not sure	18	16	19	15	18	19	17	18	18	
Disagree	8	7	9	6	9	7	10	10	7	
Strongly disagree	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	5	
50. Students in my school care about me										
Strongly agree	15	14	16	17	17	17	15	13	12	
Agree	35	33	36	32	33	34	37	36	36	
Not sure	34	36	33	39	34	33	36	34	30	
Disagree	9	10	9	7	8	8	8	11	12	
Strongly disagree	7	7	6	6	8	7	4	6	10	
51. In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	34	32	34	42	40	36	29	28	25	
Agree	38	38	38	35	35	33	41	44	38	
Not sure	17	18	16	14	15	23	17	15	17	
Disagree	9	9	9	5	6	6	11	10	17	
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
52. In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me										
Strongly agree	13	13	12	21	16	13	10	7	7	
Agree	21	22	20	22	21	21	23	20	20	
Not sure	33	33	33	32	32	36	36	34	29	
Disagree	18	18	18	12	16	18	18	23	22	
Strongly disagree	15	13	16	12	15	12	14	16	22	
53. At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs										
Strongly agree	41	40	42	48	44	39	35	37	43	
Agree	27	27	27	25	26	29	28	27	26	
Not sure	16	16	16	17	16	18	17	15	13	
Disagree	8	8	8	3	7	6	10	12	9	
Strongly disagree	8	9	8	7	7	8	10	9	9	
54. If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents										
Strongly agree	20	17	23	27	27	20	18	16	13	
Agree	21	21	20	22	20	19	22	21	18	
Not sure	33	33	33	32	30	34	35	32	36	
Disagree	13	13	12	8	11	14	13	15	16	
Strongly disagree	13	15	12	11	13	13	12	15	18	
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
55. Been a leader in a group or organization										
Never	31	31	31	32	32	32	33	32	25	
Once in a while	17	18	17	18	15	18	20	17	15	
Sometimes	15	14	15	13	12	18	15	15	17	
Often	18	16	19	15	19	17	16	19	20	
Always	19	21	18	21	23	16	16	18	23	
56. Stolen something from a store										
Never	65	60	70	72	63	60	65	69	62	
Once in a while	13	13	13	12	13	14	15	11	14	
Sometimes	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	6	8	
Often	5	6	5	4	7	5	5	6	6	
Always	11	14	8	8	12	16	10	8	10	
57. Gotten into trouble with the police										
Never	74	65	82	81	73	71	75	74	71	
Once in a while	13	17	10	9	13	14	13	15	16	
Sometimes	6	8	5	5	5	8	5	6	8	
Often	3	5	2	3	4	4	5	2	2	
Always	3	5	2	3	4	4	2	3	3	
58. Hit or beat up someone										
Never	55	47	63	49	46	51	59	63	67	
Once in a while	16	20	13	15	21	17	13	15	14	
Sometimes	10	11	8	10	10	8	12	10	7	
Often	6	7	5	7	7	8	5	5	4	
Always	13	15	11	19	16	16	10	7	8	
59. Damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)										
Never	79	69	87	79	72	73	80	86	83	
Once in a while	8	12	6	8	10	11	8	6	8	
Sometimes	4	6	3	4	5	5	4	4	3	
Often	3	5	2	4	4	5	3	1	3	
Always	5	8	2	5	9	6	5	2	3	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?									
60. Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community									
0 hours	45	38	51	45	42	43	46	42	55
1 hour	10	10	10	15	12	10	8	7	7
2 hours	10	11	9	13	10	11	7	11	7
3 - 5 hours	14	16	12	16	15	12	14	13	10
6 - 10 hours	9	10	8	4	10	10	12	9	8
11 or more hours	13	16	10	6	12	14	13	18	13
61. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) at school (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)									
0 hours	54	59	50	62	60	60	54	46	42
1 hour	20	18	22	20	22	20	20	20	16
2 hours	11	9	13	8	11	9	13	13	14
3 - 5 hours	9	8	10	6	4	8	8	12	18
6 - 10 hours	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	5	5
11 or more hours	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	4	5
62. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) outside of school (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)									
0 hours	73	73	73	69	73	75	77	73	72
1 hour	9	10	9	11	10	9	9	8	10
2 hours	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	7	9
3 - 5 hours	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	8	6
6 - 10 hours	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2
11 or more hours	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
63. Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)									
0 hours	34	43	27	29	33	37	34	35	37
1 hour	25	26	24	28	26	22	26	24	25
2 hours	15	14	16	16	16	14	14	16	14
3 - 5 hours	13	9	16	12	11	14	13	14	14
6 - 10 hours	5	4	7	7	5	4	5	6	6
11 or more hours	8	5	10	9	8	9	8	5	5
64. Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place									
0 hours	48	50	46	38	42	47	52	53	57
1 hour	17	18	17	22	19	19	13	15	16
2 hours	14	13	15	17	16	17	14	10	8
3 - 5 hours	13	12	14	14	15	10	13	15	12
6 - 10 hours	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3
11 or more hours	5	4	5	6	5	4	4	4	3
65. Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live									
0 hours	56	59	53	53	56	57	59	58	52
1 hour	19	18	20	22	19	20	16	17	19
2 hours	10	10	11	9	11	9	10	11	13
3 - 5 hours	8	7	10	7	9	8	9	9	9
6 - 10 hours	3	2	3	4	2	2	3	3	3
11 or more hours	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?									
66. Helping friends or neighbors									
0 hours	24	28	21	21	29	24	22	26	23
1 hour	33	34	32	36	33	35	29	33	30
2 hours	20	18	21	19	19	16	22	19	23
3 - 5 hours	12	10	13	11	10	11	15	12	13
6 - 10 hours	4	4	5	5	3	5	4	5	5
11 or more hours	7	6	8	8	7	9	9	5	5
67. Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends									
0 hours	56	61	51	47	46	59	57	59	69
1 hour	13	14	13	18	16	13	12	12	8
2 hours	9	8	10	13	14	8	7	8	5
3 - 5 hours	10	8	13	11	11	9	12	10	8
6 - 10 hours	5	3	6	4	5	5	4	6	4
11 or more hours	6	6	7	7	8	6	7	5	5
People who know me would say that this is . . .									
68. Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous									
Not at all like me	9	10	7	11	10	8	10	8	6
A little like me	10	12	9	10	12	10	11	10	8
Somewhat like me	18	21	16	16	14	23	20	20	18
Quite like me	26	25	27	25	25	27	25	27	28
Very much like me	37	32	41	38	39	32	34	36	41
69. Caring about other people's feelings									
Not at all like me	5	6	3	5	6	6	4	4	3
A little like me	10	14	6	12	11	9	9	9	7
Somewhat like me	19	24	15	22	22	19	19	17	15
Quite like me	30	31	29	31	29	27	30	30	34
Very much like me	36	25	46	30	32	39	38	39	41
70. Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions									
Not at all like me	8	9	6	10	10	8	7	6	4
A little like me	14	15	13	16	16	15	12	14	9
Somewhat like me	25	25	25	24	26	26	21	25	28
Quite like me	29	30	29	31	26	28	33	28	30
Very much like me	24	22	26	20	22	23	26	27	29
71. Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away									
Not at all like me	16	13	18	17	21	16	13	12	15
A little like me	17	17	17	18	19	14	18	16	18
Somewhat like me	21	21	20	19	19	23	19	24	21
Quite like me	21	22	20	19	17	19	24	25	20
Very much like me	26	27	24	27	25	27	26	24	26
72. Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am									
Not at all like me	5	7	3	7	5	6	6	4	3
A little like me	8	10	7	11	9	8	7	9	5
Somewhat like me	15	19	12	15	16	18	16	14	13
Quite like me	28	30	27	26	27	27	26	31	34
Very much like me	43	34	50	41	44	42	45	42	44
73. Giving up when things get hard for me									
Not at all like me	39	44	35	35	40	35	40	41	44
A little like me	29	28	31	29	30	29	31	29	29
Somewhat like me	17	17	17	17	17	19	16	19	16
Quite like me	8	7	10	11	9	10	6	7	7
Very much like me	6	5	7	9	5	7	6	5	4

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
People who know me would say that this is . . .									
74. Staying away from people who might get me in trouble									
Not at all like me	13	13	12	11	12	14	15	13	11
A little like me	21	22	20	20	23	20	21	22	20
Somewhat like me	25	26	23	21	22	28	24	26	28
Quite like me	21	21	22	25	22	22	20	19	21
Very much like me	20	18	23	23	21	17	21	21	21
75. Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy									
Not at all like me	15	24	8	18	17	13	15	12	15
A little like me	20	25	16	18	20	18	20	23	19
Somewhat like me	24	26	23	21	26	24	24	26	24
Quite like me	24	17	30	24	23	24	22	26	27
Very much like me	17	9	24	19	14	21	19	14	14
76. Being good at making and keeping friends									
Not at all like me	4	5	3	4	5	3	3	4	3
A little like me	9	10	8	6	11	10	8	9	8
Somewhat like me	16	19	13	14	13	15	17	19	18
Quite like me	33	32	33	31	33	36	35	32	29
Very much like me	39	34	43	46	37	36	37	36	41
77. Knowing a lot about people of other races									
Not at all like me	8	9	7	9	10	7	10	6	6
A little like me	16	15	16	20	16	17	13	15	11
Somewhat like me	26	27	26	25	28	27	23	27	27
Quite like me	25	26	26	24	20	24	28	29	29
Very much like me	25	23	26	22	25	25	26	23	27
78. Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am									
Not at all like me	5	7	4	6	6	5	6	4	3
A little like me	12	13	12	14	14	13	11	12	10
Somewhat like me	21	23	20	20	21	21	18	23	25
Quite like me	29	31	28	25	27	28	31	30	33
Very much like me	32	27	36	34	32	33	34	30	28
79. Being good at planning ahead									
Not at all like me	11	10	12	10	14	13	11	10	8
A little like me	19	20	18	21	18	17	18	17	21
Somewhat like me	28	28	27	26	29	28	30	25	27
Quite like me	23	23	24	23	20	22	22	29	24
Very much like me	19	19	20	19	19	20	19	19	20
80. Taking good care of my body (such as, eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)									
Not at all like me	8	7	9	5	7	9	7	9	11
A little like me	15	13	17	12	15	14	14	16	17
Somewhat like me	24	24	24	24	24	23	25	23	25
Quite like me	24	25	23	27	23	26	25	24	21
Very much like me	29	31	27	32	30	28	29	29	26
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?									
81. In your lifetime									
0	37	37	36	55	44	33	29	32	22
1	11	10	11	13	14	10	10	11	6
2	9	8	10	9	9	13	10	7	7
3 - 5	14	14	14	11	17	13	17	12	14
6 - 9	8	7	9	5	5	9	10	9	9
10 - 19	8	7	9	3	6	8	10	10	12
20 - 39	5	5	5	1	2	5	6	8	8
40 +	9	12	6	3	3	8	8	11	22

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?										
82. During the last 12 months										
0	54	55	52	71	65	51	48	46	39	
1	11	10	12	12	12	13	11	12	7	
2	8	7	10	7	8	9	9	8	9	
3 - 5	9	8	10	5	8	11	13	9	10	
6 - 9	6	7	6	2	4	6	8	9	9	
10 - 19	5	5	5	1	1	6	6	6	9	
20 - 39	3	4	2	1	1	3	2	5	7	
40 +	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	4	9	
83. During the last 30 days										
0	74	74	74	85	86	71	70	68	60	
1	9	7	10	8	5	10	11	10	9	
2	6	6	6	2	3	7	8	7	9	
3 - 5	6	6	6	2	3	6	6	8	10	
6 - 9	3	4	2	1	1	3	3	5	6	
10 - 19	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	4	
20 - 39	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	
40 +	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	
84. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)										
None	84	83	85	90	89	83	85	80	75	
Once	7	7	7	5	6	7	7	9	8	
Twice	4	4	3	2	2	5	3	4	6	
3 to 5 times	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	7	
6 to 9 times	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	
10 or more times	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	
85. If you came home from a party and your parents found out that you had been drinking, how upset do you think they would be?										
Not at all upset	4	5	3	3	4	3	4	4	6	
A little upset	6	7	5	4	4	5	4	5	13	
Somewhat upset	10	11	9	6	7	11	11	13	13	
Very upset	21	23	20	15	16	23	26	28	22	
Extremely upset	59	54	63	72	68	58	55	50	47	
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?										
86. In your lifetime										
0	67	66	69	82	74	73	64	60	49	
1	9	9	9	8	9	5	11	9	12	
2	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	
3 - 5	5	4	5	2	3	5	5	7	8	
6 - 9	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	3	3	
10 - 19	3	4	3	1	3	3	3	3	5	
20 - 39	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	4	4	
40 +	6	7	5	1	4	5	6	9	14	
87. During the last 12 months										
0	81	79	82	90	86	83	79	74	70	
1	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	6	3	
2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	
3 - 5	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	4	5	
6 - 9	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	
10 - 19	3	3	2	0	2	4	3	4	5	
20 - 39	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	2	2	
40 +	4	5	3	1	2	3	3	6	8	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?									
88. During the last 30 days									
0	89	87	90	95	91	90	88	86	80
1	3	2	3	2	2	4	2	4	4
2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3
3 - 5	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
6 - 9	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	2
10 - 19	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	3
20 - 39	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	1
40 +	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	5
89. During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?									
None	91	90	92	97	93	92	91	89	84
Less than 1 cigarette per day	4	4	4	2	3	4	5	4	7
1 to 5 cigarettes per day	3	4	3	1	3	2	3	5	5
About 1/2 pack per day	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
About 1 pack per day	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
About 1 - 1/2 packs per day	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 or more packs per day	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) . . . ?									
90. In your lifetime									
0	75	73	77	92	87	79	71	67	51
1	4	5	4	2	3	4	5	7	6
2	3	2	3	1	2	4	4	4	4
3 - 5	4	4	4	2	1	4	5	3	7
6 - 9	2	2	3	1	2	1	4	3	4
10 - 19	3	2	3	0	2	3	4	4	5
20 - 39	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	5
40 +	7	10	4	1	2	5	7	9	18
91. During the last 12 months									
0	81	79	83	94	90	84	78	75	63
1	4	4	4	2	2	3	4	4	7
2	3	3	4	1	1	3	5	4	5
3 - 5	3	3	3	2	1	4	3	4	4
6 - 9	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	4
10 - 19	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	5
20 - 39	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	4
40 +	4	5	2	1	1	2	3	6	9
How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) . . . ?									
92. In your lifetime									
0	96	96	96	99	97	94	96	96	93
1	1	1	2	0	1	2	2	1	2
2	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
3 - 5	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
93. During the last 12 months									
0	97	97	98	99	98	97	98	97	94
1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	2
2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
3 - 5	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?									
94. Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking									
Never	52	53	51	78	69	48	41	40	30
Once	14	12	15	9	12	17	17	17	11
Twice	10	10	10	6	6	13	13	10	14
3 - 4 times	8	8	8	2	4	8	11	12	12
5 or more times	16	18	15	5	9	14	18	21	33
95. Driven a car after you had been drinking									
Never	93	91	95	98	97	92	96	91	83
Once	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	4	6
Twice	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	3	4
3 - 4 times	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2
5 or more times	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	5
96. Ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking									
Never	66	68	65	70	65	64	68	68	63
Once	14	12	15	14	16	13	13	13	14
Twice	6	5	7	4	6	8	6	7	8
3 - 4 times	6	6	5	4	5	6	7	5	6
5 or more times	8	8	8	8	8	10	6	8	9
How many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high . . . ?									
97. During the last 12 months									
0	91	91	91	85	88	86	93	97	96
1	4	4	4	7	4	6	2	1	2
2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	0	1
3 - 5	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	0
6 - 9	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
40 +	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
98. During the last 30 days									
0	95	95	95	90	93	91	97	99	98
1	2	2	2	4	3	3	0	0	1
2	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	0	0
3 - 5	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	0	0
6 - 9	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
99. In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?									
None	23	22	24	19	22	22	25	24	26
Once a week	12	13	12	10	11	12	12	12	16
Twice a week	11	9	13	9	11	11	11	13	13
Three times a week	11	11	11	9	8	12	12	13	10
4 times a week	8	8	7	6	8	9	8	8	8
5 times a week	11	12	10	9	12	12	10	14	11
6 times a week	7	7	6	9	7	7	6	5	5
7 times a week	17	18	17	28	21	16	15	11	11
100. How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?									
All of the time	6	5	7	5	5	7	7	5	5
Most of the time	13	8	17	8	12	15	13	14	14
Some of the time	21	16	25	22	20	20	18	25	21
Once in a while	41	42	40	45	40	38	40	40	43
Not at all	19	29	11	19	22	19	21	17	17

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
101. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
No	83	90	77	83	81	81	82	85	86	
Yes, once	10	6	13	11	11	11	10	8	8	
Yes, twice	3	1	4	2	3	3	4	2	3	
Yes, more than two times	4	3	5	4	5	5	3	4	3	
102. Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?										
No	63	56	70	82	76	64	61	51	41	
Once	7	9	6	6	9	7	6	9	6	
Twice	4	6	3	3	4	5	5	7	4	
3 times	3	4	3	2	2	4	4	3	5	
4 or more times	22	25	19	7	9	19	24	32	43	
103. When you have sex, how often do you and/or your partner use a birth control method such as birth control pills, a condom (rubber), foam, diaphragm, or IUD?										
Never	22	22	22	36	28	28	22	13	15	
Seldom	4	4	5	2	3	3	6	4	6	
Sometimes	6	5	6	7	3	5	9	6	4	
Often	9	8	11	6	8	7	11	11	10	
Always	59	61	57	48	57	57	53	65	65	
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used . . . ?										
104. Chewing tobacco or snuff										
0	98	97	99	99	99	99	98	97	98	
1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	
2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
105. Heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine										
0	99	98	99	100	99	98	98	98	99	
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	
2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
106. Alawan										
0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
107. PCP or Angel Dust										
0	99	98	99	100	99	98	98	99	99	
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	
2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used . . . ?										
108. LSD ("acid")										
0	99	99	99	100	99	99	98	99	98	
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
109. Amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor										
0	97	98	97	99	99	97	97	96	96	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	
2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
110. Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose										
Strongly agree	9	7	11	9	9	10	10	9	9	
Agree	16	12	19	15	17	15	17	17	13	
Not sure	18	19	18	23	17	16	18	18	16	
Disagree	21	21	21	17	21	24	22	21	24	
Strongly disagree	35	40	31	35	37	35	33	34	38	
111. Adults in my town or city make me feel important										
Strongly agree	11	12	11	17	16	11	10	7	7	
Agree	26	28	25	28	27	26	24	25	29	
Not sure	35	34	35	35	34	36	37	34	33	
Disagree	18	16	19	13	15	15	20	24	20	
Strongly disagree	10	10	9	8	8	12	9	10	11	
112. Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say										
Strongly agree	9	10	9	12	14	8	9	6	5	
Agree	26	27	25	28	27	27	23	24	25	
Not sure	34	34	35	36	31	33	36	36	36	
Disagree	20	19	21	14	19	19	21	22	23	
Strongly disagree	11	11	11	11	10	12	11	12	11	
113. I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live										
Strongly agree	9	10	8	11	12	9	9	7	7	
Agree	23	21	25	21	20	19	26	26	27	
Not sure	35	36	33	34	32	38	36	36	32	
Disagree	21	20	22	18	22	21	21	22	22	
Strongly disagree	12	12	12	16	14	13	8	9	12	
114. Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age										
Strongly agree	6	7	6	5	7	6	7	7	6	
Agree	14	15	14	10	11	12	18	20	15	
Not sure	43	43	42	42	44	45	41	42	44	
Disagree	23	21	24	20	22	23	22	23	27	
Strongly disagree	14	13	15	24	16	13	13	8	8	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
115. In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people										
Strongly agree	10	12	9	16	14	11	9	7	5	
Agree	24	25	24	25	22	24	25	22	29	
Not sure	42	42	42	42	41	40	40	45	41	
Disagree	15	14	16	10	14	16	18	19	16	
Strongly disagree	8	7	9	7	9	9	8	8	9	
116. When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better										
Strongly agree	20	20	20	23	23	18	19	18	18	
Agree	42	44	41	33	38	43	47	48	47	
Not sure	26	26	26	31	28	28	23	23	23	
Disagree	8	6	9	8	6	7	8	8	9	
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	6	5	4	3	3	2	
117. When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life										
Strongly agree	45	45	45	50	52	43	42	39	45	
Agree	28	27	29	25	22	27	33	32	30	
Not sure	22	22	22	21	21	23	21	25	21	
Disagree	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	
Strongly disagree	3	3	2	2	3	5	2	2	2	
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
118. Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group										
Never	76	69	83	73	74	70	78	82	83	
Once	12	14	10	11	12	15	12	10	10	
Twice	5	7	4	7	5	7	5	3	5	
3 - 4 times	3	4	1	4	3	3	3	2	1	
5 or more times	4	6	2	5	5	6	2	3	1	
119. Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor										
Never	81	74	88	78	77	77	83	85	89	
Once	10	13	7	11	12	10	10	8	8	
Twice	4	6	3	5	5	5	5	4	2	
3 - 4 times	2	3	1	2	3	4	1	1	1	
5 or more times	2	3	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	
120. Used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person										
Never	94	90	97	93	91	92	94	95	96	
Once	3	4	1	3	4	2	3	2	3	
Twice	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	
3 - 4 times	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	
5 or more times	1	2	0	1	2	2	1	1	0	
121. If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?										
Yes	28	27	30	32	28	27	29	28	27	
Probably	19	19	19	18	21	21	17	17	18	
I'm not sure	16	16	16	18	15	17	16	17	13	
Probably not	15	15	14	12	15	14	15	15	17	
No	22	23	22	21	21	21	23	23	25	
122. How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?										
Never	3	5	2	5	4	3	2	3	3	
Seldom	4	6	3	5	3	3	5	4	5	
Some of the time	12	15	9	12	14	11	11	10	13	
Most of the time	26	30	22	24	25	27	27	29	23	
All of the time	55	44	64	54	53	56	55	54	56	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say . . . ?										
123. Drink alcohol once a week or more										
None	61	60	61	85	77	58	53	47	38	
A few	21	20	22	11	15	23	25	26	28	
Some	9	9	9	3	5	9	11	13	13	
Most	7	8	7	1	2	8	9	11	15	
All	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	5	
124. Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine										
None	61	60	61	90	74	58	53	47	37	
A few	18	17	19	6	14	22	20	21	24	
Some	10	11	10	1	6	11	15	16	14	
Most	8	9	7	2	4	6	9	11	19	
All	3	3	3	1	2	2	4	6	5	
125. Do well in school										
None	6	9	4	7	8	7	5	5	3	
A few	12	12	13	12	11	15	14	11	11	
Some	23	26	21	20	22	25	23	24	28	
Most	41	39	42	40	39	39	43	42	41	
All	17	14	20	21	20	14	14	17	17	
126. Get into trouble at school										
None	32	29	36	26	25	28	35	40	43	
A few	31	31	32	33	30	25	35	32	32	
Some	24	27	21	25	29	29	20	22	18	
Most	9	11	8	11	12	14	9	5	6	
All	3	3	3	5	5	5	3	2	1	
How often do you feel afraid of . . . ?										
127. Walking around your neighborhood										
Never	58	72	47	55	54	56	59	65	63	
Once in a while	24	18	30	24	26	25	25	20	25	
Sometimes	10	5	14	12	11	9	9	9	9	
Often	4	3	5	5	4	7	3	2	2	
Always	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	1	
128. Getting hurt by someone at your school										
Never	73	77	70	63	66	73	75	79	83	
Once in a while	16	14	18	19	20	16	16	12	10	
Sometimes	6	6	7	11	6	6	4	6	6	
Often	3	2	3	4	4	3	2	1	0	
Always	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	
129. Getting hurt by someone in your home										
Never	85	88	82	81	83	81	86	90	90	
Once in a while	8	7	9	9	10	8	8	6	5	
Sometimes	3	2	4	4	3	6	3	2	2	
Often	2	1	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	
Always	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	
130. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out to activities at a school, youth group, congregation, or other organization?										
0	44	46	41	44	42	45	43	44	43	
1	16	16	17	18	17	15	16	15	18	
2	14	14	15	14	12	15	16	14	14	
3	10	9	11	12	10	10	9	10	11	
4	6	5	6	5	7	5	4	6	7	
5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	6	2	
6	3	3	3	1	3	3	4	3	3	
7	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
131. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?										
0	22	21	23	27	23	21	23	20	16	
1	14	13	15	17	14	13	15	13	15	
2	20	17	22	17	15	20	22	22	26	
3	15	15	15	14	15	14	14	18	16	
4	8	9	8	7	10	8	8	9	10	
5	8	9	7	7	10	7	8	9	7	
6	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	
7	10	12	7	8	11	15	8	8	8	
132. Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?										
I'd hit or push them right back.	47	49	45	46	48	51	45	45	47	
I'd try to hurt them worse than they hurt me.	17	21	14	16	20	16	18	15	16	
I'd try to talk to this person and work out our differences.	11	11	10	9	5	8	12	15	17	
I'd talk to a teacher or other adult.	10	5	13	14	9	8	10	9	8	
I'd just ignore it and do nothing.	16	14	17	16	17	17	14	16	12	
133. Students help decide what goes on in my school										
Strongly agree	9	10	9	14	10	7	10	7	8	
Agree	28	26	30	25	25	23	31	31	33	
Not sure	35	36	34	35	39	38	32	32	30	
Disagree	16	15	16	13	13	17	17	18	18	
Strongly disagree	12	13	12	12	13	14	10	13	12	
134. I don't care how I do in school										
Strongly agree	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	1	
Agree	4	5	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	
Not sure	9	12	7	11	6	15	8	9	6	
Disagree	28	30	27	27	27	26	27	30	34	
Strongly disagree	56	49	61	55	58	53	58	55	55	
135. I have lots of good conversations with my parents										
Strongly agree	22	19	25	23	26	24	22	19	17	
Agree	38	41	36	35	34	35	41	40	44	
Not sure	21	23	20	26	23	22	17	20	19	
Disagree	11	11	11	9	10	10	12	14	14	
Strongly disagree	7	6	8	7	6	8	7	7	6	
136. If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble										
Strongly agree	22	20	23	29	27	22	19	19	16	
Agree	35	35	35	34	36	31	36	38	32	
Not sure	25	26	24	21	24	28	26	24	26	
Disagree	14	15	13	11	10	15	15	15	20	
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	5	3	5	3	5	6	
137. My parents spend a lot of time helping other people										
Strongly agree	15	14	17	16	16	16	15	13	16	
Agree	32	31	33	30	29	29	35	33	36	
Not sure	35	38	32	39	37	37	31	35	29	
Disagree	13	13	12	11	11	11	14	13	15	
Strongly disagree	5	4	6	5	6	6	4	7	4	
138. I have little control over the things that will happen in my life										
Strongly agree	12	12	12	15	17	11	11	10	7	
Agree	19	18	20	20	21	20	18	21	14	
Not sure	21	20	22	25	19	24	23	21	15	
Disagree	26	27	25	23	22	26	26	29	32	
Strongly disagree	22	23	21	18	22	18	23	19	32	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?									
139. Carried a knife or gun to protect yourself									
Never	82	75	89	83	81	79	82	84	86
Once	6	8	5	7	8	7	7	5	2
Twice	3	4	2	3	3	5	3	2	3
3 - 4 times	3	5	2	1	3	3	3	4	4
5 or more times	5	8	3	5	5	6	6	6	4
140. Threatened to physically hurt someone									
Never	66	61	70	64	58	62	67	72	73
Once	13	13	13	17	15	14	12	10	10
Twice	7	8	6	6	8	8	6	7	4
3 - 4 times	5	6	4	3	6	5	6	3	6
5 or more times	9	11	8	9	12	11	10	7	7
141. Gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)									
Never	69	53	82	72	64	64	70	71	71
Once	9	12	7	8	13	10	10	6	7
Twice	7	11	5	7	7	9	6	9	7
3 - 4 times	5	8	3	4	6	7	5	4	4
5 or more times	10	17	3	9	11	10	8	10	10
How many adults have you known for two or more years who . . . ? (don't count parents or relatives)									
142. Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you									
0	12	15	9	12	16	12	13	13	7
1	13	12	14	15	12	14	12	12	13
2	17	17	17	14	14	20	18	18	20
3 or 4	21	20	23	17	19	20	21	25	27
5 or more	36	35	37	42	39	33	36	32	34
143. You look forward to spending time with									
0	18	21	16	16	20	15	19	20	19
1	17	15	17	14	16	18	18	17	17
2	20	21	19	18	19	20	19	21	24
3 or 4	21	19	22	20	17	25	21	22	21
5 or more	24	23	25	32	29	22	23	19	19
144. Spend a lot of time helping other people									
0	20	24	17	21	25	19	20	20	17
1	17	17	17	19	16	18	16	18	17
2	21	19	22	18	17	21	23	22	22
3 or 4	20	18	22	18	17	21	21	19	21
5 or more	22	22	23	24	24	20	20	21	22
145. Do things that are wrong or dangerous									
0	64	62	65	66	62	59	65	67	64
1	17	15	18	18	17	16	15	17	17
2	9	10	8	5	9	11	11	8	8
3 or 4	5	6	5	4	6	7	4	5	5
5 or more	6	7	5	6	6	7	5	3	5
146. Talk with you at least once a month									
0	18	21	16	21	21	18	17	20	13
1	17	15	18	14	15	16	20	17	17
2	17	16	18	15	16	17	19	16	20
3 or 4	19	19	19	16	16	17	21	22	25
5 or more	28	29	29	34	32	31	23	24	25

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent								
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade					
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11
On an average school day, how many hours do you spend . . . ?									
147. Watching TV or videos									
None	6	6	6	5	5	6	8	6	7
Less than 1 hour	14	13	15	10	10	14	16	19	14
1 hour	15	15	16	14	11	14	16	19	18
2 hours	20	23	18	16	20	19	24	21	22
3 hours	15	14	16	16	16	14	14	14	17
4 or more hours	30	30	29	40	39	33	23	22	21
148. At home with no adult there with you									
None	19	19	18	19	19	20	22	16	16
Less than 1 hour	17	17	18	21	19	17	16	19	12
1 hour	15	16	14	15	12	15	16	17	16
2 hours	16	16	17	16	16	15	16	17	19
3 hours	13	12	14	11	15	13	15	12	14
4 or more hours	19	20	18	18	19	21	15	18	23
149. Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?									
Never	69	72	67	66	65	62	72	77	75
Once	13	12	13	12	14	17	11	11	11
2 - 3 times	10	9	11	14	13	10	8	8	8
4 - 10 times	4	3	4	4	3	5	5	2	3
More than 10 times	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	3	3
150. How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?									
Never	70	67	73	69	64	64	73	75	79
Once	14	16	13	14	16	18	11	14	11
Twice	6	6	6	6	8	7	5	5	5
3 times	4	5	3	4	3	4	5	3	2
4 or more times	6	6	5	7	8	7	6	3	3
151. Where does your family now live?									
On a farm	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
In the country, not on a farm	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1
On an American Indian reservation	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
In a small town (under 2,500 in population)	2	2	2	2	4	3	1	1	1
In a town (2,500 to 9,999)	4	5	4	7	7	4	3	3	3
In a small city (10,000 to 49,999)	18	17	18	18	17	18	16	14	23
In a medium size city (50,000 to 250,000)	46	45	46	43	36	47	45	54	50
In a large city (over 250,000)	26	26	26	28	32	23	29	24	21
152. How many years have you lived in the city where you now live?									
All my life	36	35	36	34	36	39	33	34	37
10 years or more, but I've lived in at least one other place	15	16	15	13	13	16	16	15	19
5 - 9 years	16	17	16	18	18	14	14	17	17
3 - 4 years	12	12	13	14	13	12	12	10	12
1 - 2 years	11	12	11	12	12	8	14	14	8
Less than 1 year	9	9	9	9	8	11	10	8	7
153. How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?									
Never	85	86	85	85	85	84	86	86	87
Once in a while	9	8	9	10	8	9	7	9	8
Sometimes	4	4	3	3	5	4	5	4	3
Often	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	2

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
154. Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?										
Yes	15	12	18	15	15	18	14	16	13	
No	85	88	82	85	85	82	86	84	87	
155. What is the highest level of schooling your father (or step-father or male foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	5	6	4	5	6	5	5	5	3	
Some high school	8	9	8	6	6	12	10	7	8	
Completed high school	19	19	19	15	18	19	21	19	21	
Some college	10	9	10	8	8	8	9	12	13	
Completed college	19	20	19	19	21	19	18	24	16	
Graduate or professional school after college	21	22	21	22	21	19	20	21	24	
Don't know, or does not apply	18	16	20	25	21	18	17	12	15	
156. What is the highest level of schooling your mother (or step-mother or female foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	6	7	6	7	7	6	6	7	4	
Some high school	8	8	8	6	6	10	10	8	10	
Completed high school	18	18	19	14	16	18	20	21	21	
Some college	13	12	14	11	10	13	13	14	16	
Completed college	23	24	22	21	25	21	23	24	23	
Graduate or professional school after college	21	21	21	22	23	19	20	20	20	
Don't know, or does not apply	11	10	11	17	13	13	8	6	7	

Appendix B

Item Mapping to Assets, Deficits, Risk-Taking Behaviors, High-Risk Behavior Patterns, and Thriving Indicators

EXTERNAL ASSETS

Support

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family support	40	I get along well with my parents
	44	My parents give me help and support when I need it.
	48	My parents often tell me they love me.
Positive family communication	121	If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?
	135	I have lots of good conversations with my parents.
	99	In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?
Other adult relationships		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	142	Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you
	143	You look forward to spending time with
	146	Talk with you at least once a month
Caring neighborhood	52	In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me.
Caring school climate	26	My teachers really care about me.
	28	I get a lot of encouragement at my school.
	50	Students in my school care about me.
Parent involvement in schooling		How often does one of your parents...?
	21	Help you with your school work
	22	Talk to you about what you are doing in school
	23	Ask you about homework
	24	Go to meetings or events at your school

Empowerment

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Community values youth	111	Adults in my town or city make me feel important.
	112	Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say.
	114	Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age.
	115	In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people.

Youth as resources	49	In my family, I feel useful and important.
	113	I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live.
	133	Students help decide what goes on in my school.
Service to others		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	65	Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live
Safety		How often do you feel afraid of...?
	127	Walking around your neighborhood
	128	Getting hurt by someone at your school
	129	Getting hurt by someone in your home

Boundaries and Expectations

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family boundaries	43	If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished.
	51	In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do.
	122	How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?
School boundaries	46	In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do.
	53	At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs.
	136	If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble.
Neighborhood boundaries	54	If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents.
Adult role models	137	My parents spend a lot of time helping other people.
		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	144	Spend a lot of time helping other people
	145	Do things that are wrong or dangerous
Positive peer influence		Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say...?
	123	Drink alcohol once a week or more
	124	Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine
	125	Do well in school
	126	Get into trouble at school
High expectations	29	Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be.
	30	My parents push me to be the best I can be.

Constructive Use of Time

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Creative activities		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	67	Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends
Youth programs		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	60	Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community
	61	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>at school</u> (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)
	62	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>outside of school</u> (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)
Religious community		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	64	Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place
Time at home	131	On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?

INTERNAL ASSETS

Commitment to Learning

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Achievement motivation	25	At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work.
	27	It bothers me when I don't do something well.
	134	I don't care how I do in school.
School engagement		How often do you...?
	32	Feel bored at school
	33	Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with
	34	Come to classes without your homework finished
	35	Come to classes without your books
Homework	19	On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?
Bonding to school	47	I care about the school I go to.
Reading for pleasure	63	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)

Positive Values

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Caring		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	6	Helping other people
	8	Helping to make the world a better place in which to live
	13	Giving time or money to make life better for other people
Equality and social justice		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	7	Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world
	10	Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly
	12	Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)
Integrity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	14	Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me
	15	Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so
Honesty		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	16	Telling the truth, even when it's not easy
Responsibility		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	17	Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble
	18	Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like
Restraint	37	It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager.
	45	It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager.

Social Competencies

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Planning and decision-making		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	70	Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions
	79	Being good at planning ahead
Interpersonal competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	69	Caring about other people's feelings
	75	Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy
	76	Being good at making and keeping friends

Cultural competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	72	Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am
	77	Knowing a lot about people of other races
	78	Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am
Resistance skills		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	68	Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous
	74	Staying away from people who might get me in trouble
Peaceful conflict resolution	132	Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?

Positive Identity

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Personal power	116	When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better.
	138	I have little control over the things that will happen in my life.
Self-esteem	36	On the whole, I like myself.
	39	At times, I think I am no good at all.
	41	All in all, I am glad I am me.
	42	I feel I do not have much to be proud of.
Sense of purpose	110	Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose.
Positive view of personal future	117	When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life.

DEFICITS

<u>Deficit</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alone at home	148	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? At home with no adult there with you
TV overexposure	147	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? Watching TV or videos
Physical abuse	149	Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?
Victim of violence	150	How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?

Drinking parties	94	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking
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RISK-TAKING BEHAVIORS

<u>Risk-Taking Behavior</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)
Tobacco	88	How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes during the last 30 days?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Inhalants	97	During the last 12 months, how many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high?
Marijuana	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
Other drug use	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?

Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School truancy	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?
Eating disorder	153	How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?
	154	Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?
Depression	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
Attempted suicide	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

HIGH-RISK BEHAVIOR PATTERNS

As is mentioned in Section III, high-risk behavior patterns represent higher incidence levels of the previously reported 24 risk-taking behaviors. In many cases, combinations of related risk-taking behaviors are used to define a pattern.

<u>High Risk Pattern</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you used alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

Tobacco	89	During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Illicit drugs	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")?
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?
Depression/suicide	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?
Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School problems	20	What grades do you earn in school?
	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?

Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?

THRIVING INDICATORS

<u>Thriving Indicator</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Succeeds in school	20	What grades do you earn in school?
Helps others	66	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Helping friends or neighbors
Values diversity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	11	Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am
Maintains good health		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	80	Taking good care of my body (such as eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)
Exhibits leadership	55	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been a leader in a group or organization
Resists danger	38	I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous.
Delays gratification		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	71	Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away
Overcomes adversity		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	73	Giving up when things get hard for me

Appendix C

Bibliography of the Theory and Research Undergirding Search Institute's Framework of Developmental Assets

(* indicates peer-reviewed journal)

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Appendix D

Search Institute Asset-Promoting Print and Video Resources

A Fragile Foundation

The State of Developmental Assets among American Youth

Peter L. Benson, Peter C. Scales, Nancy Leffert and Eugene C. Roehlkepartain

Based on a sample of almost 100,000 youth in 213 communities, this report looks at youth today through the Developmental Asset lens. The report features data from communities that used the *Search Institute Profiles of Student Life: Attitudes and Behaviors* survey during the 1996/97 school year.

Developmental Assets

A Synthesis of the Scientific Research on Adolescent Development

Peter C. Scales and Nancy Leffert

This book examines more than 800 scientific articles and reports on adolescent development that tie to each of the 40 Developmental Assets identified by Search Institute. An invaluable reference for people who seek to build assets for youth through their programs and communities, it not only shows the strong scientific foundation that undergirds the asset framework, but also shows what is known about how assets are built and their impact on different populations of youth.

Building Assets Together

Designed for use with youth in schools, congregations, and other youth-serving programs, this book describes creative, easy-to-use activities to introduce Developmental Assets to youth. It includes:

- 94 interactive group activities for 6th to 12th graders
- 41 attractive, reproducible worksheets that help youth understand their own assets

Ideas for Parents

Based on the 40 Developmental Assets, this set of 50 newsletter masters lets you provide parents in your community or organization with practical tips on how they can help their children grow into responsible, successful adults.

Sharing the Asset Message Speaker's Kit

This kit includes everything you need to present the asset framework to your organization or community. It includes a speaker's script, 13 transparencies, stories from asset-building communities around the country, answers to commonly-asked questions, and reproducible handouts.

Healthy Communities • Healthy Youth Tool Kit

Designed to meet the needs of communities and organizations looking for help with starting and sustaining an asset-building effort, this easy-to-use, one-of-a-kind quick reference guide offers ideas, strategies, and examples for mobilizing your community or organization.

For a catalog of additional resources, call Search Institute at 1-800-888-7828.