• Nonprofit, nonpartisan
• Based in Denver, CO
• Approximately 75 staff members
• More than 50 years of education research, development, and service
McREL’s Mission
To help educators flourish by turning research into solutions that transform teaching, learning, and leading
Audit Process

Phase 1
- Focus on written curriculum guides and assessments

Phase 2
- Focus on implementation of the curriculum and stakeholder input
Audit Process

Phase I

- Focus on written curriculum guides and assessments

Determine the:

- extent of alignment between the written curriculum and VA SOLs (Task 1)

- extent of alignment between the written curriculum and the tested curriculum (Task 2)
Audit Process

Phase 2

• Focus on implementation of the curriculum and stakeholder input

Determine the:

• extent of alignment between written curriculum and taught curriculum (Task 3)
• extent to which the needs of special populations are met in the classroom (Task 4)
• extent to which ACPS classrooms are rigorous and engaging (Task 5)
• extent to which the supported curriculum (professional development, time, and materials) meets the needs of district and school staff to improve student learning (Task 6)
Data Sources

Written Curriculum Guides

- Grade 3: *four core content areas*
- Grade 4: *Virginia Studies*
- Grade 5: *three core content areas*
- Grade 8: *English language arts, Algebra, Science, Civics and Economics*
- High School: *Biology 1, Geometry, Grade 11 English language arts, World History 1*
Data Sources

- Interviews (5)
- Classroom Observations (104)
- Focus Groups (13)
- Surveys (1297 school staff and 1358 parent)
Audit Process

Collaboration with ACPS

- Development of data collection instruments
- Coordination with schools for data collection
- Draft reports for review and feedback
Commendations

Curriculum guides use a common framework for all education levels (elementary, middle school, high school) and all content areas.

Curriculum guides facilitate a variety of diverse learning experiences, including group work, individual work, and project-based learning.

Useful literary recommendations provide opportunities to link lessons across different content areas in the curriculum guide.
Commendations

Division resources for differentiating instruction and executive function provide helpful instructional ideas for how to meet the needs of a variety of learners and for encouraging self-regulation and self-direction in the classroom.

Teachers report that the greatest strengths of the curriculum guide include integration of technology, essential questions to guide instruction, and key vocabulary for lesson development.
Highlighted Themes

- Usability of written curriculum documents
- Usability of data from Transfer Tasks
- Meeting the needs of diverse learners
- Support for curriculum implementation – professional development
Usability of written curriculum documents

1. Replace the current online PDF format with a web-based searchable platform for housing the written curriculum.

2. Provide instructional guidance for lesson planning that is specific to the individual unit’s subject matter content.

3. Include ACPS teachers more directly in the development of curriculum lessons.
Usability of data from Transfer Tasks

1. Identify the VA SOL(s) that is/are aligned with the Transfer Task.

2. Provide guidance on how to accommodate the needs of students with disabilities (SWD) when administering Transfer Tasks.

3. Provide professional development on how to use data from Transfer Tasks.
Meeting the needs of diverse learners

1. Convene meetings with teachers to discuss which curriculum supports for special student populations are most needed in the curriculum guide.

2. Ensure that all staff are aware of and can easily access additional guidance documents.
Support for curriculum implementation – professional development

1. Increase availability of school-based support provided by instructional specialists and coaches.

2. Reassess current scheduling and communication practices for professional development.

3. Reassess when and how staff development is conducted during the school year.
Closing Thoughts

1. Establish a strategic approach for reinforcing the commendations in this report while addressing the recommendations.

2. Understand that ACPS stakeholders hold diverging perspectives about the curriculum.

3. Build communication channels to increase collaboration among stakeholders.
Essential Questions

1. What are the **key components** of the **Project Work Plan** that respond to the McREL audit recommendations?
2. What **student achievement data** will be used to monitor the impact of recommended changes as they are implemented?
3. What are the **desired results, deliverables, and action steps** that will extend from this process?
4. How might the project **assumptions, dependencies, and risks** associated with this plan impact outcomes?
5. Based upon the findings, **what are the next steps** to systematically implement the McREL recommendations?
Project Work Plan Components

- Student Achievement Data
- Desired Results and Deliverables
- Project Schedule: Action Steps and Timeline
- Assumptions, Dependencies, and Risks
- Communication Plan and Curriculum Guide Revision Schedule
Student Achievement Data Sources

- PALS Assessment: Grades K-2
- Standards of Learning (SOLs): Math, Reading, Science, Social Studies, and Writing
- Unit Transfer Tasks
- Algebra 1 by Grade 8
- Advanced Placement and Dual Enrollment Data
- ACT Performance Data
- ACPS Family Survey
- On-Time Graduation Rates
McREL Audit Report Feedback

**Commendations**

- Curriculum guides include a common K-12 framework
- Curriculum guides include a variety of diverse learning experiences for students
- Useful literary recommendations
- Resources for differentiating instruction and executive function
- Integration of technology, essential questions, and key vocabulary

**Recommendations**

- Secure web-based searchable curriculum platform
- Involve teachers in developing lessons aligned to the Instructional Units
- Ensure VA SOLs are aligned with the Transfer Tasks and provide professional development
- Involve teachers in discussing curriculum supports for students with diverse needs
- Train all staff on the additional supporting documents
- Review professional development schedule, communication, and plan
Desired Results

- Implement a **systematic and achievable process** for review and revision of curriculum documents, resources, and related assessments
- Increase **teacher voice** and **ownership** of the written and taught curriculum
- Guide teaching and learning to **promote alignment** with local, state, and national standards
- Provide professional development and support to help teachers **meet the needs of diverse learners**
2016-2017 Priorities: Work in Progress

Curriculum Development

- Update written guides to include a scope and sequence aligned to SOLs
- Update and explicitly align Transfer Tasks to revised SOLs
- Review, select, and develop a web-based platform
- Work with teachers to create additional lesson planning resources
- Select a new Pre-K curriculum aligned to early learning principles
- Eliminate outdated or inactive hyperlinks within the curriculum guides

Professional Development

- Facilitate content-based teacher networks to develop lesson planning resources
- Utilize the Curriculum and Instruction Cross-Functional Professional Learning Community to support lesson planning
- Provide professional development on the use of data
- Convene meetings with teachers of diverse learners to discuss and share curriculum
- Offer Content Academies and school-based professional development
- Conduct a Professional Learning Needs Assessment
2016-2017 Priorities: Work in Progress

Specialized Instruction: Accommodating for the Needs of Students with Disabilities

- Develop and conduct **professional development to enable teachers** to determine application of necessary accommodations for students with disabilities to access the ACPS curriculum and scaffolded transfer tasks
- Develop and conduct **professional development for co-teachers** related to topics of co-teaching
- Provide assistance in **developing lesson plans** incorporating specially designed instruction (SDI) strategies
- Provide **consultation and training** in the use of assistive technology to increase students with disabilities’ access to the ACPS curriculum
Project Deliverables

- Incorporate teacher voices in the curriculum revision process
- Update ACPS written curriculum guides to reflect feedback from stakeholders and McREL report recommendations
- Select and purchase a web-based searchable platform to house the ACPS curriculum
- Provide professional development to support teachers in meeting the needs of diverse learners
- Work with teachers to create exemplar lesson plans aligned to units
Project Schedule: Update Written Curriculum

2016: Complete by December 2016
- Align and annotate Transfer Tasks with specific SOLs assessed

2016-2017
- Enhance written curriculum in collaboration with specialists from English Learner Services and Specialized Instruction

By June 2017
- Provide guidance for instructional sequencing and pacing of SOLs

By June 2017
- Select new Pre-K curriculum aligned to the Virginia Foundation Blocks for Early Learning

2016-2018
- Include teachers in vetting and developing lessons
- Review and revise Transfer Tasks to align with revised SOLs
Project Schedule: Develop Web-Based Platform

September 2016 - January 2017
- Procure accessible and easy to navigate web-based curriculum platform

January 2017 - May 2017
- Customize platform and begin inputting sample Curriculum Units

Summer 2017
- Receive teacher feedback on platform

Summer 2017 - Summer 2018
- Transfer curriculum and resources to the new platform given prioritized courses and grade-levels
Project Schedule: Provide Professional Development

2016-2017
• Provide professional development on creating common, formative, performance-based, and summative assessments

Fall 2016 - Spring 2017
• Use professional development survey results to prioritize focus areas and opportunities related to the curriculum

2017
• Provide professional development for using blended learning when delivering instruction

Summer 2017 - continue as content is moved to the new platform
• Provide professional development on accessing the curriculum using a web-based platform

2016-2019
• Use professional learning structures to support teachers in planning effective and engaging classroom instruction

2017-2018
• Provide professional development to Pre-K teachers on the new Pre-K curriculum
Project Schedule: Build a Bank of Lesson Plans

2016 - 2017

- Train school leaders and teachers in the design of viable lesson plans aligned with each unit
- Disseminate exemplary lessons as they become available

2016 - 2017

- Support Central Office Professional Learning Community to gather, refine, and disseminate exemplary lesson plans with supports for diverse learners

2017 - 2018

- Work with various departments, offices, and cross-functional teams to develop lesson plans and resources

2016 - 2019

- Collaborate with ACPS teachers to write high-quality lesson plans and resources that meet the needs of diverse learners
Project Assumptions

- A viable curriculum is essential for ACPS to achieve its Mission, Vision, and become a High-Performing School Division.
- ACPS acknowledges the importance of a curriculum as a system for promoting student achievement, and values alignment among the written, assessed, supported, taught, and learned curricula.
- An effective curriculum system provides teachers with documents and related instructional resources for every course in the school division.
- A viable curriculum is essential for achieving the objectives identified in Goal 1 of the ACPS 2020 Strategic Plan.
Project Work Plan Dependencies and Risks

- The scope of work extending from McREL recommendations requires extensive **staff time and resources**
- To ensure **teacher voice** in the curriculum is essential for feedback and implementation
- Time and honoraria must be available for teachers to help with curriculum **revision and lesson design**

- Competing priorities will require **balancing completing division-assigned responsibilities** and responding to the McREL recommendations
- Time for professional development related to curriculum implementation may **conflict with priorities identified in School Education Plans**
- **Effective implementation** of the written curriculum requires ongoing professional development as changes occur in the curriculum
Moving Forward: Curriculum Revision Cycle

- Elicit external/internal review of curriculum
- Develop plan to address recommendations
- Develop Professional Learning Plan
- Implement revised and new curriculum
- Monitor implementation
Questions and Discussion